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## List of allowable medical expenses

**Acoustic coupler** - prescription required.

**Air conditioner** - the lesser of \$1,000 and 50% of the amount paid for the air conditioner for an individual with a severe chronic ailment, disease, or disorder - prescription required.

**Air filter, cleaner, or purifier** paid for a person to cope with or overcome a severe chronic respiratory ailment or severe chronic immune system disorder - prescription required.

**Altered auditory feedback devices** for the treatment of a speech disorder - prescription required.

**Ambulance service** to or from a public or licensed private hospital.

**Animals** - the cost of a specially trained animal for use by a person who is blind, profoundly deaf, has a severe and prolonged physical impairment that markedly restricts the use of their arms or legs or who is severely affected by autism or epilepsy. In addition to the cost of the animal, the care and maintenance (including food and veterinarian care) are eligible expenses. Reasonable travel expenses incurred for the patient to attend a school, institution or other place that trains him or her in the handling of such an animal (including reasonable board and lodging for full-time attendance at the school), are eligible expenses. The animal must be provided by a person or organization whose purpose is training such animals.

**Artificial eye** - see [Eyes](#)

**Attendant care expenses** - see [Attendant care or care in an establishment](#).

**Audible signal device** - prescription required.

**Baby breathing monitor** - a device designed to be attached to an infant to sound an alarm if the infant stops breathing. A medical practitioner must certify in writing that the infant is prone to sudden infant death syndrome.

**Bathroom aids** to help a person get in or out of a bathtub or shower or to get on or off a toilet - prescription required.

**Bliss symbol boards** or similar devices used by a person who has a speech impairment to help the person communicate by selecting the symbols or spelling out words - prescription required.

**Blood transfusion** - prescription required.

### **Bone conduction receiver**

**Bone marrow transplant** - reasonable amounts paid to locate a compatible donor, to arrange the transplant including legal fees and insurance premiums, and reasonable travelling costs including board and lodging for the patient, the donor, and their respective companions.

**Braces for a limb** including woven or elasticized stockings made to measure. Boots or shoes that have braces built into them to enable a person to walk are also eligible.

**Braille note-takers** used by a person who is blind to allow that person to take notes (that can be read back to them, printed, or displayed in braille) with the help of a keyboard - prescription required.

**Braille printers** or similar devices, including synthetic speech systems and large print-on-screen devices designed to be used by a blind person in the operation of a computer - prescription required.

**Breast prosthesis** needed because of a mastectomy - prescription required.

**Cancer treatment** in or outside Canada, provided by a medical practitioner or a public or licensed private hospital.

**Catheters, catheter trays, tubing**, or other products required for incontinence caused by illness, injury, or affliction.

**Certificates** - the amount paid to a medical practitioner for completing and providing additional information in regard to [Form T2201, Disability Tax Credit Certificate](#) and other certificates.

**Chair** - power-operated guided chair to be used in a stairway, including installation - prescription required.

**Cochlear implant**

**Colostomy and ileostomy pads** including pouches and adhesives.

**Computer peripherals** designed exclusively to be used by a blind person in the operation of a computer - prescription required.

**Cosmetic surgery** - generally, expenses for purely cosmetic procedures are eligible **only** if incurred before March 5, 2010. An expense will continue to qualify as a medical expense **if** it is necessary for medical or reconstructive purposes, such as surgery to address a deformity related to a congenital abnormality, a personal injury resulting from an accident or trauma, or a disfiguring disease. See [Which medical expenses are not eligible?](#) for more information.

**Crutches**

**Deaf-blind intervening services** used by a person who is both blind and profoundly deaf when paid to someone in the business of providing such services.

**Dental services** - expenses for purely cosmetic procedures are not eligible. See [Which medical expenses are not eligible?](#) for more information.

**Dentures**

**Devices or software** designed to be used by a blind person or a person with a severe learning disability to enable them to read print - prescription required.

**Diapers or disposable briefs** for a person who is incontinent due to an illness, injury, or affliction.

**Doctor** - see [Medical services provided by qualified practitioners](#)

**Driveway access** - reasonable amounts paid to alter the driveway of the main residence of a person who has a severe and prolonged mobility impairment, to facilitate access to a bus.

**Drugs** - see [Prescriptions drugs and medications](#)

**Drugs and medical devices bought under Health Canada's Special Access Program** - the amounts paid for drugs and medical devices that have not been approved for use in Canada if they were purchased under this program. For more information, visit [Health Canada's](#) Web site.

**Elastic support hose** designed exclusively to relieve swelling caused by chronic lymphedema - prescription required.

**Electrolysis** - only amounts paid to a qualified medical practitioner. Expenses for purely cosmetic procedures are not eligible. See [Which medical expenses are not eligible?](#) for more information.

**Electronic bone healing device** - prescription required.

**Electronic speech synthesizers** that enable a person who is unable to speak to communicate using a portable keyboard - prescription required.

**Electrotherapy devices** for the treatment of a medical condition or a severe mobility impairment - prescription required.

**Elevators or lifts** (power-operated) designed exclusively for use by a person with an impairment to allow them to access different levels of a building, enter or leave a vehicle, or place a wheelchair on or in a vehicle - prescription required.

**Environmental control system (computerized or electronic)** including the basic computer system, used by a person with a severe and prolonged mobility impairment - prescription required.

**Extremity pump** for a person diagnosed with chronic lymphedema - prescription required.

**Eyes** - eyeglasses, contact lenses or other vision devices for the treatment of vision correction, and artificial eye - prescription required.

**Furnace** - the amount paid for an electric or sealed combustion furnace to replace a furnace that is neither of these, where the replacement is necessary because of a person's severe chronic respiratory ailment or immune system disorder - prescription required.

### **Gluten-free products**

**Group home** - see [Attendant care or care in an establishment](#).

**Health premiums** - see [Premiums paid to private health services plans](#).

**Hearing aids** or personal assistive listening devices including repairs and batteries.

**Heart monitoring devices** including repairs and batteries - prescription required.

### **Home care services**

**Homeopathic services** if paid to a medical practitioner.

**Hospital bed** including prescribed attachments - prescription required.

**Hospitals services** - public or private, that are designated as hospitals by the province, territory or jurisdiction where they are located.

**Infusion pump** including disposable peripherals used in the treatment of diabetes - prescription required.

**Insulin or substitutes** - prescription required.

**In vitro fertility program**, not including donations to a sperm bank.

**Iron lung** including repairs, a portable chest respirator that performs the same function and a continuous positive airway pressure machine.

**Kidney machine** - the cost of the machine and the following costs in relation to the machine:

- repairs, maintenance, and supplies;
- additions, renovations, or alterations to a home (the hospital official who installed the machine must certify in writing that the additions, renovations, or alterations were necessary for installation);

- the portion of the operating costs of the home that relate to the machine (excluding mortgage interest and CCA);
- a telephone extension in the dialysis room and all calls to a hospital for advice or to obtain repairs; and
- necessary and unavoidable costs to transport supplies.

**Laboratory services** - prescription required.

**Large print-on-screen device** designed exclusively to be used by a blind person in the operation of a computer - prescription required.

**Laryngeal speaking aids**

**Laser eye surgery**

**Liver extract injections** for a person with pernicious anaemia - prescription required.

**Medical marijuana or marijuana seeds** - the amount paid to Health Canada or a designated producer for a person authorized under the *Marijuana Medical Access Regulations* or exempt under section 56 of the *Controlled Drugs and Substances Act* to possess or use the drug for medical purposes.

**Medical practitioner** - see [Authorized medical practitioners by province or territory for the purposes of claiming medical expenses](#).

**Medical services provided by qualified practitioners** - To verify if a specific profession is recognized, see [Authorized medical practitioners by province or territory for the purposes of claiming medical expenses](#).

**Medical services provided outside of Canada** - If you travel outside Canada to obtain medical services, you can claim the amounts you paid to a medical practitioner and a public or licensed private hospital. A "medical practitioner" is an individual (such as a doctor or a nurse) who is authorized to practice according to the laws of the jurisdiction in which the services are rendered. A "licensed private hospital" is a hospital licensed by the jurisdiction in which it operates.

**Moving expenses** - reasonable moving expenses (that have not been claimed as moving expenses on anyone's tax return) to move a person who has a severe and prolonged mobility impairment, or who lacks normal physical development, to housing that is more accessible to the person or in which the person is more mobile or functional, to a limit of \$2,000 (for residents of Ontario, the provincial limit is \$2,473).

**Needles and syringes** - prescription required.

**Note-taking services** used by a person with an impairment in physical or mental functions and paid to someone in the business of providing such services. A medical practitioner must certify in writing that these services are necessary.

**Nurse** - see [IT519, Medical Expense and Disability Tax Credits and Attendant Care Expense Deduction](#), for details.

**Nursing home** - see [Attendant care or care in an establishment](#).

**Optical scanners** or similar devices designed for use by a person who is blind to enable them to read print - prescription required.

**Organ transplant** - reasonable amounts paid to locate a compatible donor, to arrange the transplant including legal fees and insurance premiums, and reasonable travelling costs including board and lodging for the patient, the donor, and their respective attendants.

**Orthodontic work** including braces - expenses for purely cosmetic procedures are not eligible. See [Which medical expenses are not eligible?](#) for more information.

**Orthopaedic shoes, boots, and inserts** - prescription required.

**Osteogenesis stimulator (inductive coupling)** for treating non-union of fractures or aiding in bone fusion - prescription required.

**Oxygen concentrator** - amounts paid to operate the oxygen concentrator including electricity.

**Pacemakers** - prescription required.

**Page-turner** - devices to help a person turn the pages of a book or other bound document when they have a severe and prolonged impairment that markedly restricts their ability to use their arms or hands - prescription required.

**Phototherapy equipment** for the treatment of psoriasis or other skin disorders. You can claim the amount paid to buy, operate, and maintain this equipment.

**Premiums paid to private health services plans** - including medical, dental, and hospitalization plans.

**Premiums paid to provincial or territorial prescription drug plans** such as the Quebec Prescription Drug Insurance Plan, the Nova Scotia Seniors' Pharmacare Program, or the British Columbia Fair Pharmacare Program. Premiums paid under provincial or territorial government medical or hospitalization plans are **not** eligible.

### **Pre-natal and post-natal treatments**

**Prescriptions drugs and medications** - acquired lawfully for use if prescribed by a medical practitioner and recorded by a pharmacist. You **cannot** claim over-the-counter medications, vitamins, and supplements, even if prescribed by a medical practitioner.

**Pressure pulse therapy devices** for the treatment of a balance disorder - prescription required.

### **Private health care services**

**Reading services** provided to a person who is blind or has a severe learning disability and paid to someone in the business of providing such services. A medical practitioner must certify in writing that these services are necessary.

**Real-time captioning** used by a person with a speech or hearing impairment and paid to someone in the business of providing such services.

**Rehabilitative therapy** including lip reading and sign language training for the adjustment to a person's loss of hearing or speech.

**Renovating or construction expenses** - the amounts paid to make changes to give a person who has a severe and prolonged mobility impairment or who lacks normal physical development, access to (or greater mobility or functioning within) the dwelling.

The costs may be incurred in building the principal residence of the person, or in renovating or altering an existing dwelling. These costs can be claimed minus any related rebates such as for goods and services tax/harmonized sales tax.

Renovation or construction expenses have to meet the following conditions:

- they would not typically be expected to increase the value of the dwelling; and
- they would not normally be incurred by people who have normal physical development or who do not have a severe and prolonged mobility impairment.

Make sure you get a breakdown of the costs. Costs could include:

- buying and installing outdoor or indoor ramps where stairways impede the person's mobility;

- enlarging halls and doorways to give the person access to the various rooms of his or her dwelling; and
- lowering kitchen or bathroom cabinets to give the person access to them.

**Respite care expenses** - see [Attendant care or care in an establishment](#).

**Rocking bed** for a person diagnosed with poliomyelitis.

**School for persons with an impairment in physical or mental functions** - a medical practitioner must certify in writing that the equipment, facilities or personnel specially provided by that school are required because of the person's impairment in physical or mental functions.

**Scooter** - the amount paid for a scooter that is used in place of a wheelchair.

**Sign-language interpretation services** used by a person with a speech or hearing impairment and paid to someone in the business of providing such services.

**Spinal brace**

**Standing devices** for standing therapy in the treatment of a severe and prolonged mobility impairment - prescription required.

**Talking textbooks** in connection with enrolment in an educational institution in Canada or a designated educational institution for a person who has a perceptual disability - prescription required.

**Teletypewriters** or similar devices that enable a person who is deaf or unable to speak to make and receive phone calls - prescription required.

**Television closed caption decoders** for a person who is deaf - prescription required.

**Tests** - the cost of medical tests such as cardiographs, electrocardiograms, metabolism tests, radiological services or procedures, spinal fluid tests, stool examinations, sugar content tests, urine analysis, and x-ray services. Also claim the cost of any related interpretation or diagnosis - prescription required.

**Therapy** - the cost of therapy received by a person who qualifies for the disability amount, provided by someone who is not the spouse or common-law partner of the person who is claiming the expense, and who is 18 years of age or older, when the amounts are paid. The therapy has to be prescribed and supervised by a medical doctor, a psychologist (for a mental impairment), or an occupational therapist (for a physical impairment) - [Form T2201, Disability Tax Credit Certificate](#) required.

**Training** - the amount paid for you or a relative to learn to care for a relative who has an impairment in physical or mental functions and is a member of your household or dependent on you for support. The amount has to be paid to someone who is not your spouse or common-law partner and who was 18 years of age or older when the amounts were paid.

**Travel expenses** - see [Travel expenses for the purposes of claiming the medical expenses tax credit](#).

**Treatment centre** for a person addicted to drugs, alcohol, or gambling. A medical practitioner must certify in writing that the person requires the specialized equipment, facilities, or personnel provided.

**Truss for hernia**

**Tutoring services** used by, and which are supplementary to the primary education of, a person with a learning disability or an impairment in mental functions, and paid to someone in the business of providing such services who is not related to the person being tutored. A medical practitioner must certify in writing that these services are necessary.

**Vaccines** - prescription required.

**Vehicle** - 20% of the amount paid for a van that has been previously adapted, or is adapted within six months of the date of purchase (minus the cost of adapting the van), to transport a person who needs to use a wheelchair, to a limit of \$5,000 (for residents of Ontario, the provincial limit is \$6,184).

**Vehicle modification** to permit a person confined to a wheelchair to gain independent access to and drive the vehicle - prescription required.

**Visual or vibratory signalling device** for a person with a hearing impairment - prescription required.

**Vitamin B12 injections** for a person with pernicious anaemia - prescription required.

**Voice recognition software** used by a person who has an impairment in physical functions. A medical practitioner must certify in writing that the expense is necessary because of that impairment.

**Volume control feature (additional)** used by a person who has a hearing impairment - prescription required.

**Walking aids** - the amount paid for devices designed exclusively to help a person who has a mobility impairment to walk - prescription required.

**Water filter, cleaner, or purifier** - the amount paid for a person to cope with or overcome a severe chronic respiratory ailment, or severe chronic immune system dysregulation - prescription required.

#### **Wheelchairs and wheelchair carriers**

**Whirlpool bath treatments** - the amount paid to a medical practitioner. A hot tub that you install in your home, even if prescribed by a medical practitioner, is **not** eligible.

**Wigs** - the amount paid for a person who has suffered abnormal hair loss due to a disease, accident, or medical treatment - prescription required.

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